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Written Questions

1. **Temporal Bone** Histology Labelling
2. **Skull Base** Structures Labelling and Naming Muscles/Ligament Attachments
 - Carotid Canal → Structures passing through
 - Foramen Magnum → Structures passing through
 - Pharyngeal Tubercle and attachments →
 - Styloid Process → Attached Ligaments
 - Cushing's Triad → Herniation of brainstem
3. **Pharyngeal Pouch** and management
 - Name the surgery
 - Risks of surgery
 - Labelling of structures on barium swallow
4. **Tracheostomy Tubes**
 - Indications for tracheostomy (apart from airway obstruction)
 - Identification of trans-esophageal prosthesis
5. **Otosclerosis**
 - Audiogram interpretation
 - What is the instrument to measure stapedial reflex
 - What is the minimum auditory threshold to generate a stapedial reflex
 - Medical management of otosclerosis
6. **Meniere's Disease**
 - Audiogram interpretation
 - Medical management of Meniere's
7. Bilateral **Choanal Atresia** and management
 - Given Axial CT + Picture of PNS
 - What is the clinical presentation
 - What is the management options
 - If patient had unilateral Choanal Atresia
 - What would be the Signs and Symptoms
8. **Thyroid Carcinoma**
 - Different types of thyroid carcinoma
 - Suspicious **Ultrasound changes** for Ca
 - Further blood tests to perform in suspicious thyroid Ca
9. **Bone Anchored Hearing Aid (BAHA)**
 - Suitable situations/indications for BAHA
 - Situations where BAHA will not work
10. Write operative notes for tonsillectomy
11. **TORP/Laryngectomy Tube**
12. **Ossicles** Identification
13. **Multiple Sclerosis**
 - Spot diagnosis based on MRI scans
 - Explain Tullio's Phenomenon
 - ? Cholesteatoma/Temporal Bone #
14. **Noise Induced Hearing Loss**

15. Saddle Nose Deformity

- List 5 Systemic Diseases associated with Saddle Nose
- Further management options

16. Post Tonsillectomy Bleeding

- Justify diagnosis of post tonsillectomy bleed
- Explain further management
- Explain further management if develop re-bleeding

17. Submandibular Sialolithiasis

- Presentation
- Further management

18. Piriform Sinus Ca

- Make a spot diagnosis based on post op anatomy
- What is the clinical presentation

19. Thyroglossal Cyst

- Make a spot diagnosis
- What is the further surgical treatment
- Why is there a need to remove the anterior portion of the hyoid bone during surgery as well?

20. Non allergic rhinitis with eosinophilia syndrome

- Name 5 Childhood Systemic Diseases associated with allergic rhinitis
- List 5 Medication groups for treatment of AR

21. Nasal Polyposis

- Make a spot diagnosis

22. Ramsay Hunt Syndrome

- Make a spot diagnosis → Given picture of facial palsy and pinna vesicles
- If a patient with Ramsay Hunt Syndrome comes into contact with a immunocompromised patient → What will develop in the immunocompromised patient?
- Why are there varying locations where vesicles can appear in Ramsay Hunt Syndrome?

23. Bat Ears

- Make a spot diagnosis
- What is the further management options
- List the risks of surgery (apart from bleeding and infection)

24. External Pinna labelling

25. Post Mastoidectomy Labelling

- Looked like there was an osteoma → Further management

26. Hearing Aids

- List the disadvantages of a bone conduction hearing aid

Communications

1. Lump in the throat history taking

- a. Diagnosis and further management

2. Epistaxis history + **FNE exam**

- a. Brief history of nose bleed → Must elicit that patient is on warfarin for post DVT

- b. Perform an Anterior rhinoscopy
- c. Perform FNE examination
- 3. Ear and Facial Nerve Exam**
 - a. Conductive hearing loss
 - b. Perform Free field hearing
 - c. Perform Tuning Fork Tests
- 4. **Break bad news** Laryngeal Ca (Low grade) + Explain management (Multidisciplinary Team Recommendation)
 - a. Laser therapy VS radiation therapy
- 5. Explain **cholesteatoma diagnosis** + management
 - a. Explain audiogram findings + otoscopy findings to father
 - b. Explain diagnosis
 - c. Explain further management
- 6. Explain **Myringoplasty procedure** in a pre op setting to parent